

**FIRST SEMESTER B.B.A., LL.B. (HONOURS) DEGREE EXAMINATION
APRIL 2021**

B.B.A., LL.B.

CL 2—GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF CONTRACT

(2011 Scheme)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

Write a short note on any six of the following.

Each question carries 5 marks.

1. Explain Intention to create legal relationship with example.
2. Write a note on Mohri Bibi v. Dharmadasghose.
3. Write a note on "Appropriation of payments".
4. Write a note on Accord and Satisfaction.
5. Discuss the obligation of finder of lost goods.
6. Explain the rule relating to specific performance of part of a contract.
7. Explain the difference between offer and invitation to offer.
8. Explain agreement in Sub-Silento.
9. Explain the nature of minors agreement.

(6 × 5 = 30 marks)

Part B

Answer any two questions.

Each question carries 10 marks.

1. A, B and C jointly promises to pay D Rs. 50,000. When the performance of contract becomes due, A and B are not traceable. Can D compel C to pay the full amount ? Substantiate.
2. The X a money lender advanced Rs. 3,000 to a minor knowing that he is a minor. Can X sue the minor.

Turn over

3. A promise B to deliver him 1000 bags of wheat on a particular date. Due to some inconvenience A communicates that he will not deliver what. Is there any remedy available to B. Discuss.

(2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Part C

Answer any two questions.

Each question carries 12½ marks.

1. What is meant by perpetual injunction ? Examine the circumstances in which a junction cannot be granted.
2. Explain the methods by which a contract can be discharged.
3. Explain the provisions under Indian Contract Act dealing with mistake as a vitiating element in a contract. Refer case law.

(2 × 12½ = 25 marks)

**FIRST SEMESTER B.B.A., LL.B. (HONOURS) DEGREE EXAMINATION
APRIL 2021**

B.B.A., LL.B.

CL 1—LAW OF TORTS AND MOTOR VEHICLES ACCIDENTS

(2011 Scheme)

Time ; Three Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

Answer any five questions.

Each question carries 6 marks.

1. Differentiate liquidated and unliquidated damages.
2. Injuria sine damnum.
3. Examine the tort of conversion.
4. Examine the liability of joint tortfeasors.
5. Remedies available to trespass to land.
6. Differentiate libel and slander.
7. What amounts to the wrong of nuisance ?
8. Principle of strict liability.

(5 × 6 = 30 marks)

Part B

Answer any two questions.

Each question carries 10 marks.

1. The servant of the defendant left two-horse vans unattended in the street. A boy playing nearby threw a stone at the horse and it started running hysterically. This posed a danger to the neighborhood, a policeman saw the scene and dived in to prevent the danger and in doing so, was severely injured and filed a case claiming compensation. Decide whether he is entitled to get compensation.

Turn over

2. The plaintiff was walking along a street. Suddenly a barrel of flour fell on his head from the upper floor of the defendants building which injured the plaintiff and the same was witnessed by no one. How to fix the liability of the defendant ?
3. The defendant wrote a letter to the plaintiff in Marathi addressed to the plaintiff himself by registered post containing defamatory statement and knows that the plaintiff didn't know Marathi language. Examine whether the defendant is liable for defamation.

(2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Part C

Answer any two questions.

Each question carries 12½ marks.

1. Accident is a defense and negligence is a wrong under law of tort. Examine the statement and explain Contributory negligence.
2. Explain the Principle of Vicarious liability with the help of case laws and also its limitations.
3. Examine the nature and extent of insurer's liability in third party insurance under Motor Vehicles Act 1988.

(2 × 12½ = 25 marks)

**FIRST SEMESTER B.B.A., LL.B. (HONOURS) DEGREE EXAMINATION
APRIL 2021**

B.B.A., LL.B.

CM 4—BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

(2011 Scheme)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

Answer any six questions.

Each question carries 5 marks.

1. Explain the poverty eradication measures employed in India ?
2. What are the primary functions of a Commercial bank ?
3. Explain the features of a mixed economy.
4. Examine the salient features of the New Industrial Policy - 1991 ?
5. Explain the importance of Agriculture in Indian economy ?
6. Explain the role of RBI.
7. Explain the characteristics of business environment.
8. Write a note on the legal environment of business.

(6 × 5 = 30 marks)

Part B

Answer any two questions.

Each question carries 10 marks.

1. What are the causes of unemployment in India ?
2. Explain the role of the public Sector in Indian economy.
3. Explain the issues in agriculture production and productivity in India.

(2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Turn over

Part C

*Answer any two questions.
Each question carries 12.5 marks.*

1. Discuss in brief the components of business environment.
2. Explain the role and functions of development banks in India.
3. What do you mean by privatisation ? Explain the objective and advantage of privatisation.

(2 × 12.5 = 25 marks)

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**FIRST SEMESTER B.B.A. LL.B. (HONOURS) DEGREE EXAMINATION
APRIL 2021**

B.B.A., LL.B.

CM 3—MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS

(2011 Scheme)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

Answer any six questions.

Each question carries 5 marks each.

1. Explain the properties of isoquants.
2. Explain the different kinds of elasticities of demand.
3. Explain positive and normative economics.
4. Explain the importance of elasticity of demand.
5. Difference between economics and managerial economics.
6. Write a note on the features of perfect competition.
7. What are the objectives of managerial economics ?
8. Explain the production function.

(6 × 5 = 30 marks)

Part B

Answer any two questions.

Each question carries 10 marks each.

1. Explain the methods of demand forecasting in a business enterprise.
2. Briefly explain any two methods of demand forecasting for a new product.
3. Explain the advantages and disadvantages of Marginal cost pricing.

(2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Turn over

Part C

Answer any two questions.

Each question carries 12½ marks each.

1. What are the roles of managerial economics in decision making ?
2. Explain the law of demand. State the assumptions and exceptions to the law.
3. What is trade cycle ? Explain the various phases of trade cycle.

(2 × 12½ = 25 marks)

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**FIRST SEMESTER B.B.A., LL.B. (HONOURS) DEGREE EXAMINATION
APRIL 2021**

B.B.A., LL.B.

CM 2—PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT

(2011 Scheme)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

Answer any six questions.

Each question carries 5 marks.

1. Enumerate different types of business organisation.
2. Is Management a Profession. Discuss.
3. Explain advantages and disadvantages of decentralization.
4. Discuss the Scope of Directing.
5. What are the requirements for effective controlling ?
6. What are the types of motivation ?
7. List out the basic needs in a hierarchy.
8. State the need for communication.

(6 × 5 = 30 marks)

Part B

Answer any two questions.

Each question carries 10 marks.

9. What is Managing by Objective (MBO) ? What are the steps involved in MBO ? Mention its benefits and weaknesses.
10. Explain Henry Fayol's Principles of Management which is widely applied in the entire Organization.
11. Discuss the types of managerial decision and process involved in decision-making.

(2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Turn over

Part C

Answer any two questions.

Each question carries 12½ marks.

12. Enumerate the Principles of Organisation to be followed by management for the success of an organization.
13. Briefly explain the Functions and qualities of a Leader.
14. Illustrate Features, advantages and disadvantages of Line and Staff Organisation.

(2 × 12½ = 25 marks)

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FIRST SEMESTER B.B.A., LL.B. (HONOURS) DEGREE EXAMINATION
APRIL 2021

B.B.A., LL.B.

CM1—ENGLISH—I

(2011 Scheme)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

I. Correct the following sentences. Any *five* :

- 1 They are facing a most extreme situation.
- 2 The higher you go, cooler you feel.
- 3 She is my oldest sister.
- 4 He prefers tea than coffee.
- 5 John, as well as his brothers are sleeping.
- 6 If we had asked, they may help us.

(5 × 1 = 5 marks)

II. Fill in the blanks with appropriate prepositions. Any *five* :

- 1 The talks _____ the bus operators and the government failed.
- 2 Sheetal has been staying in this house _____ five years.
- 3 _____ this hotel, he has two more hotels in the town.
- 4 The soldiers passed _____ a dense jungle.
- 5 The bus arrives _____ 8.20 a.m. every day.
- 6 India became independent _____ August 15, 1947.
- 7 Examinations will be held _____ May.

(5 × 1 = 5 marks)

Turn over

III. Read the following passage and answer the questions in a sentence or two :

To live in harmony with oneself and the environment is the wish of every human. However, in modern times greater physical and emotional demands are constantly placed upon many areas of life. More and more people suffer from physical and mental tension such as stress, anxiety, insomnia, and there is an imbalance in physical activity and proper exercise. This is why methods and techniques for the attainment and improvement of health, as well as physical, mental and spiritual harmony, are of great importance, and Yoga meets this requirement.

The word "Yoga" originates from Sanskrit and means "to join, to unite". Yoga exercises have a holistic effect and bring body, mind, consciousness and soul into a balance. In this way Yoga assists us in coping with everyday demands, problems and worries. Yoga helps to develop a greater understanding of our self, the purpose of life and our relationship with God.

On the spiritual path, Yoga leads us to supreme knowledge and eternal bliss in the union of the individual Self with the universal Self. Yoga is that supreme, cosmic principle. It is the light of life, the universal creative consciousness that is always awake and never sleeps; that always was, always is, and always will be.

Many thousands of years ago in India, Rishis explored nature and the cosmos in their meditations. They discovered the laws of the material and spiritual realms and gained an insight into the connections within the universe. They investigated the cosmic laws, the laws of nature and the elements, life on earth and the powers and energies at work in the universe -both in the external world and on a spiritual level. The unity of matter and energy, the origin of the universe and the effects of the elementary powers have been described and explained in the Vedas. Much of this knowledge has been rediscovered and confirmed by modern science.

- 1 Suggest a suitable title for this passage and state why you have chosen the title.
- 2 What is the wish of every human ?
- 3 How does Yoga help us ?
- 4 Yoga exercises have a holistic effect. Why ?
- 5 How does Yoga meet the requirement of the modern times ?

(10 marks)

IV. Summarise the following passage into one-third of its original length :

A keen sense of humour is the hall mark of culture. When a person can crack a joke on himself, he raises himself at once in the estimation of his friends. There are people who can throw jokes at others, but never take one thrown against themselves. This one way traffic is not really a high sense of good humour. It is the essence of humour that there should be give and takes in the process. Good humour is often the test of tolerance. A fanatic is incapable of good humour. He tears others to pieces fearing getting himself torn all the time. Good humour defeats itself if there is malice in it, or is indulged into hurt others. A joke should never hurt, otherwise, it is no joke at all. A joke should make the person who makes it and the person who has to take it, laugh together. That is why tolerance and culture are the sources of every good joke.

(5 marks)

V. Rewrite as directed :

1 The thought of being alone terrified her.

(Change the voice)

2 Cricket originated in England. It is a popular game in India.

(Combine the sentences using a relative pronoun)

3 The Pacific Ocean is deeper than the Arctic Ocean.

(Change into Positive degree)

4 They will be joining us for dinner tonight.

(Write the sentence in the negative form)

5 The student said, "I shall work hard."

(Change into Indirect Speech)

6 I can go to the theatre.

(Supply the correct question tag)

7 If I _____ (be) you, I would not go near it.

(Give the appropriate tense form)

8 They finished their work. They went home.

(Combine the sentences with 'no sooner')

9 She will invite the *CEO* as the Chief Guest.

(Frame a question to get the italicized words as answer.)

10 She is so weak that she cannot walk by herself.

(Rewrite the sentence using too.....to)

(10 marks)

VI. Rewrite the following simple sentences as compound sentences :

- 1 Coming out of his room he saw a man walking away.
- 2 Besides being pretty, she is clever.
- 3 Even after making frantic efforts he could not get a reservation.
- 4 He must run fast to catch the train.
- 5 Climbing up the tree, he plucked some mangoes.

(5 marks)

VII. Convert each of the following complex sentences to simple sentences :

- 1 People who live in glass houses should not throw stones.
- 2 A piece of wood which was broken caused the accident.
- 3 The statue that is made of marble was bought from Jaipur.
- 4 He lost all hope because he was deceived by his own friends.
- 5 I saw a bird that was wounded.

(5 marks)

VIII. Write an essay on any *one* :

- 1 Barriers to Communication; Overcoming Strategies.
- 2 Verbal and Non-verbal Communication.

(10 marks)

IX. Write a paragraph on any *two* :

- 1 Properties of language.
- 2 Semantics.
- 3 Morphology.

(10 marks)

X. Write an essay on any *one* :

Write a critical appreciation of the Casket Scene of 'The Merchant of Venice' ?

Or

Is Shylock more sinned against than sinning ? Substantiate your view.

Or

How did Gandhiji's experiences in South Africa help him to emerge as a national leader in India ?

(10 marks)