

**FIRST SEMESTER P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2020****(CCSS)****Folklore****FLS 1C 04—ACADEMIC DISCIPLINES-SITUATING FOLKLORE****(2019 Admissions)****Time : Three Hours****Maximum : 80 Marks****I. Answer all the *ten* questions :****1 The world system theory is proposed by :**

- a) Immanuel Wallerstein.                      b) Harriet Martineau.  
c) Alexis Tocqueville.

**2 Who is the proponent of foundationalism ?**

- a) Plato.    b) Rene Descartes.  
c) Aristotle.

**3 Who is the proponent of Instrumentalism ?**

- a) Theodore Adorno.                      b) Immanuel Kant.  
c) John Dewey.

**4 Who is the proponent of 'Positivism' ?**

- a) Francois Lyotard.                      b) Roland Barthes.  
c) Auguste Comte.

**5 Who is the proponent of 'Classical Phenomenalism' ?**

- a) J.S Mill.    b) Jacques Derrida.  
c) Flacide Tempel.

**6 Who wrote the book 'Life is Like a Chicken Coop Ladder' ?**

- a) Stith Thompson.                      b) Axel Olrik.  
c) Alan Dundes.



**FIRST SEMESTER P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2020****(CCSS)****Folklore****FLS 1C 03—KERALA FOLKLORE AND FIELD METHODOLOGY****(2019 Admissions)****Time : Three Hours****Maximum : 80 Marks****I. Answer all the *ten* questions :**

- 1 Who wrote the book 'Perungaliyattam ?'
  - a) Kunjiraman Payyannur.
  - b) M.Sebastian.
  - c) T.H Chentharassery.
- 2 Write the full form of KILA :
  - a) Kerala Institute of Local Administration.
  - b) Kerala Institute of Language Administration.
  - c) Kerala Institute of Local Governance and Administration.
- 3 Who wrote the book 'Theyyathinte Adirupam' :
  - a) M.N Namboothiri.
  - b) G.M.S Chandra.
  - c) A.K Nambiar.
- 4 Paana ritual is connected to :
  - a) Kali worship.
  - b) Ancestral worship.
  - c) Hero Worship.
- 5 Who wrote the book 'Local Knowledge' ?
  - a) Clifford Geertz.
  - b) Richard Franke.
  - c) Walter Ong.
- 6 The prominent art form of South Kerala is :
  - a) Kannyarkali.
  - b) Yakshagana.
  - c) Padayani.

7 Who wrote the poem Munnottu :

- a) K.G Sankara Pillai.                      b) G.Sankara Kurup.  
c) O.N.V Kurup.

8 The Head quarter of Kerala Folklore Academy is :

- a) Cheruthuruthi.                      b) Vaithiri.  
c) Chirakkal.

9 The Sanskrit theatre with elements of koothu is :

- a) Thopavakoothu.                      b) Koodiyattam.  
c) Arjuna Nirtham.

10 Margam Kali is the art form of :

- a) Syrian Christian.                      b) Mappila Muslim.  
c) Baptist Christian.

(10 × 1 = 10 marks)

II. Answer any *eight* questions. Should not exceed 300 words. Each carries 5 marks :

- 11 What is field science ?  
12 What is ethnology ?  
13 What is festival ?  
14 Write a short note Genre theory.  
15 Explain the characteristics of Thekkan Pattukal.  
16 Write a note on Missionary period of folklore studies in Kerala.  
17 What is Folkloristics.  
18 Write a note on primary data.  
19 What is native category ?  
20 Write a short note on field diary.

(8 × 5 = 40 marks)

III. Answer any *two* questions. Each should not exceed 800 words. Each carries 15 marks :

- 21 Evaluate the relationship between ritual and social hierarchy in the context of Kerala folk.  
22 Write a review on the book 'Writing Culture : The Poetics and Politics of Ethnography'.  
23 Discuss the methods of data collection in Folkloristics.

(2 × 15 = 30 marks)

**FIRST SEMESTER P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2020**

(CCSS)

Folklore

FLS 1C 02—KERALA FOLK

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 80 Marks

**I. Answer all the ten questions :**

- 1 During the Sangam, the hilly region was called :
  - a) Tinai.
  - b) Neythal.
  - c) Kurinji.
- 2 'Saiva Vina Vidai' is written by :
  - a) Alankeeranar.
  - b) Athimanthiyar.
  - c) Arumuka Navalar.
- 3 Saka Era is introduced by :
  - a) Kanishka.
  - b) Ashoka.
  - c) Samudra Gupta.
- 4 Who is the founder of Kerala 'Samathwa Samajam' ?
  - a) Vaikunda Swamikal.
  - b) Vakkom Moulavi.
  - c) Moidu Moulavi.
- 5 Who launched 'Mishrabhojanam' programme ?
  - a) Joseph Mundasseri.
  - b) Pandit Karuppan.
  - c) Sahodaran Ayyappan.
- 6 Who is related to the journal 'Abhinava Kerala' ?
  - a) Vagbadananda.
  - b) Brahmananda Sivayogi.
  - c) V.T Bhattathiripadu.
- 7 Suguna Vardini Sabha is founded by :
  - a) Ayathan Gopalan.
  - b) Mannath Padmanabhan.
  - c) Kuriakose Elias.

- 8 Who is the founder of the magazine 'Prabudha Keralam' ?
- a) Makthi Thangal.                      b) Muhammad Abhurahiman.  
c) Agamananda Swami.
- 9 Who is the founder of 'Kerala Kalamandalam' ?
- a) Vallathol Narayanan Menon.      b) Ullor Parameswara Iyer.  
c) Kumaranassan.
- 10 Who is the founder of 'Islam Dharma Paripalana Sangham' ?
- a) Koya Kunhi.                          b) Seethi Sahib.  
c) Vakkom Moulavi.

(10 × 1 = 10 marks)

II. Answer any *eight* questions. Should not exceed 300 words. Each carries 5 marks :

- 11 What is *Natuvaazhi* system ? Explain.
- 12 Write a note on *jati maryadas* in Kerala.
- 13 What is *theendal*.
- 14 Write a note on *pulapedi*.
- 15 Elaborate the modernization of Malabar in colonial period.
- 16 Explain the anti-colonial struggle of Pazhassi Raja.
- 17 Write a short note on vernacular literatures of Kerala.
- 18 Illustrate the formation of left movements in Kerala.
- 19 What is social democracy ?
- 20 What is textual tradition ?

(8 × 5 = 40 marks)

III. Answer any *two* questions. Each should not exceed 800 words. Each carries 15 marks :

- 21 Evaluate the relevance of *Dharika Vadham* narratives in the performance traditions of Kerala.
- 22 Explain the role of Human geography in the development of folk tradition.
- 23 Evaluate the characteristics of Kerala Model of Development.

(2 × 15 = 30 marks)

**FIRST SEMESTER P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2020**

(CCSS)

Folklore

FLS IC 01—INTRODUCTION TO FOLKLORE

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 80 Marks

I. Answer all the *ten* questions. Each question carries 1 marks :

- 1 Who introduced the concept 'Hegemony' ?
  - (a) Gayatri Chakravorty Spivak.
  - (b) Antonio Gramsci.
  - (c) Pierre Bourdieu.
- 2 Traditional part of culture known as :
  - (a) Antiquities.
  - (b) Popular Antiquities.
  - (c) Values.
- 3 Who said 'Folklore has been a weapon of class conflict' ?
  - (a) Fredric Jameson.
  - (b) Ernst Bloch.
  - (c) Karl Marx.
- 4 'Oral art is folklore' who said it :
  - (a) William Bascom.
  - (b) Richard Bauman.
  - (c) Alan Dundes.
- 5 'Folklore is cultural tradition through orality' who said it :
  - (a) B.A Botkin.
  - (b) Steven Jones.
  - (c) Benedict Anderson.

- 6 Who introduced the concept 'Communitas'?
- (a) Mircea Eliade.
  - (b) Clifford Geertz.
  - (c) Victor Turner.
- 7 'Folklore is artistic communication in small groups' who said it.
- (a) Dan Ben Amos.
  - (b) B.A. Botkin.
  - (c) David Evans.
- 8 The smallest element in a tale is :
- (a) Motif.
  - (b) Trait.
  - (c) Type.
- 9 The concept 'evolution' means :
- (a) Sudden Change.
  - (b) Gradual Change.
  - (c) Multiple Change.
- 10 'Culture cutting across the sections of the people' is :
- (a) High Culture.
  - (b) Folk Culture.
  - (c) Popular Culture.

(10 × 1 = 10 marks)

II. Answer any *eight* questions. Should not exceed 300 words. Each question carries 5 marks.

- 11 What is epistemology ?
- 12 Write a note on renaissance.
- 13 Write a note on the concept 'version and variations'.
- 14 What is socio-fact ?
- 15 Define the characteristics of tale.