

M.A. (PREVIOUS) DEGREE (CBCSS) EXAMINATION, APRIL/MAY 2020

(PVT/SDE)

M.A. Political Science—Second Semester

POL 2C 08—THEORIES AND CONCEPTS OF INTERNATIONAL POLITICS

(2019 Admissions)

Part A

	DD		MM		YEAR					
Date of Examination :	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	FN/AN
	Time : 15 Minutes				Total No. of Questions : 20					

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POL 2C 08—THEORIES AND CONCEPTS OF INTERNATIONAL POLITICS

Part A

Multiple Choice Questions :

1. Who propounded the “Neorealist Theory” in international Relations ?
 - (A) H. J. Morgenthau.
 - (B) K. W. Thompson.
 - (C) Robert Dahl.
 - (D) Kenneth Waltz.
2. Critical theory developed out of the work of the following :
 - (A) Chicago School.
 - (B) Toronto School.
 - (C) Frankfurt School.
 - (D) Copenhagen School.
3. Globalization is the process of :
 - (A) Extending the power of one nation-state around the world.
 - (B) Making the nation-state a global standard for political organisations.
 - (C) Creating a more unified economic community among the world’s people.
 - (D) Identifying opponents of democratization.
4. Who coined the word “Casino Capitalism” ?
 - (A) Robert Keohane.
 - (B) Samir Amin.
 - (C) A. G. Frank.
 - (D) Susan Strange.
5. Which one of the following countries is members of NATO ?
 - (A) Egypt.
 - (B) Israel.
 - (C) Saudi Arabia.
 - (D) Turkey.
6. Which one of the following is known as ‘Mother of All Agreements’ in the context of West Asia?
 - (A) Declaration Of Principles (DOP) signed between Palestine and Israel on September 13, 1993.
 - (B) Camp David Accord.
 - (C) ShovakYonim Plan.
 - (D) Madrid Peace Process.
7. OPEC is the :
 - (A) Cartel of major oil-producing countries.
 - (B) Primary example of economic liberalization.
 - (C) Organization of leading oil MNCs.
 - (D) United Nations Human Rights Office.

8. The term Third World refers to :
- (A) Economically less developed countries in Asia, Africa and Latin America.
 - (B) The Muslim Countries of Asia and Africa.
 - (C) Countries of Eastern Europe depended on Soviet Union.
 - (D) China and Countries allied to it.
9. The “new political economy” associated with Robert W. Cox.
- (A) Celebrates the worldwide triumph of capitalism.
 - (B) Argues that the Soviet Union was an unmixed economic success.
 - (C) Questions existing realities and invites students of IR to rethink their ideas.
 - (D) Argues that capitalists should always invest in countries where the potential profits are greatest.
10. The liberal views that war represents the greatest threat to the economic health of modern industrial civilization was first advocated by :
- (A) Norman Agnell.
 - (B) Adam Smith.
 - (C) Woodrow Wilson.
 - (D) John Maynard Keynes.
11. Liberal right to fight campaign is criticized because :
- (A) It advocates the policies of access.
 - (B) It advocates the legitimacy of state violence.
 - (C) It addresses the central role of the military.
 - (D) It promotes subordination of women to men.
12. ‘Black September’ is related to one of the following :
- (A) Israel’s offensive against Egypt in the Arab-Israel war of 1967.
 - (B) Israeli counter-offensive against the Egyptian forces during the Yom Kippur War of 1973.
 - (C) Syrian attack on Israeli Defense Forces during the Yom Kippur War of 1973.
 - (D) Palestinian terror activities.
13. Michael Doyle’s democratic peace is based on three pillars :
- (A) Conflict management universal values and economic co-operation.
 - (B) Peaceful conflict resolution, common values, economic co-operation.
 - (C) Conflict resolution, consensus on values and free trade.
 - (D) Conflict management, hegemony on values, and economic co-operation.

14. A terrorist group called “Gerakan Mujahideen Pattani Islam” operates in :
- (A) Malaysia. (B) Thailand.
(C) Indonesia (D) The Philippines.
15. From the names given below, identify the Radical Dependency Theorists :
- (A) A.G. Frank and J.M. Keynes. (B) Samir Amin and F.H. Cardoso.
(C) J.M. Keynes and F.H. Cardoso. (D) A.G. Frank and Samir Amin.
16. The new globalizers, according to the terminology of World Bank, refer to countries
- (A) Who have best taken advantage of global economic integration.
(B) Who made progress towards poverty alleviation.
(C) Who are alternatively formulating their own economic rules.
(D) Who promoting inclusive growth.
17. Economic globalization is conceived as having three logics :
- (A) Technical, economics and politics.
(B) Structural, economic and social.
(C) Technical, structural and procedural.
(D) Politics, economics and sociology.
18. Who among the following is associated with the concept of Realist Liberalism ?
- (A) E.H. Carr. (B) Robert Byrd.
(C) George Kennen. (D) John Herz.
19. Montreal protocol aims at :
- (A) Reduction in emissions of greenhouse gases.
(B) Phasing out ozone depleting substances.
(C) Prohibiting transboundary movement of hazardous waste.
(D) Enhancing co-operation among UN member states for peaceful uses of nuclear energy.
20. Who among the following is associated with Democratic Peace Theory ?.
- (A) Kenneth Waltz. (B) Michael Doyle
(C) Jackson and Sorenson. (D) John Mearsheimer.

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M.A. Political Science—Second Semester

- POL 2C 08—THEORIES AND CONCEPTS OF INTERNATIONAL POLITICS
(2019 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

Part B

SECTION A (SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS)

Answer any four questions.

Each question carries a weightage of 2.

1. Elucidate the nature of imperialism.
2. Give a brief account of post-war notions of national interest.
3. Comment on the role of New Social Movements in the Contemporary era.
4. Explain Orientalism.
5. Write a note on post-cold war period.
6. Discuss Neo-liberalism.
7. Assess Karl Deutsch's contributions to Communication theory.

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

SECTION B (SHORT ESSAY QUESTIONS)

Answer any four questions.

Each question carries a weightage of 3.

8. Explain the concept of power in International Politics.
9. Elucidate the models of Game Theory.
10. Discuss the relevance of Green Politics in the Contemporary era.

11. Bring out the cultural impact of globalisation.
12. Evaluate the methods for the promotion of national interest.
13. Comment on the theories of conflict resolution.
14. Explain 'Integration Theory'.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

SECTION C (ESSAY QUESTIONS)

Answer any two questions.

Each question carries a weightage of 5.

15. Critically evaluate the impact of globalisation on state system.
16. Comment Realism vs Idealism debate.
17. Bring out the dimensions of power in International Politics.
18. Elucidate the steps to follow in resolving conflicts.

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)

M.A. (PREVIOUS) DEGREE [CBCSS] EXAMINATION, APRIL/MAY 2020

(PVT/SDE)

M.A. Political Science—Second Semester

POL 2C 07—ISSUES IN INDIAN POLITICS

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

Part B

SECTION A (SHORT ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS)

*Answer any four questions not to exceed one page.**Each question carries 2 weightage.*

1. How will you define Political Participation ?
2. Write a note on Ethnic movements in the Indian Polity in the recent period.
3. What do you mean by Gender Equality ?
4. Explain the influence of Caste based political parties in North India.
5. Write a note on First Past the Post System.
6. Give an account of changes made by T.N.Seshan to Indian electoral system.
7. Discuss the Varna system.

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

SECTION B (SHORT ESSAYS)

*Answer any four questions not to exceed two pages.**Each question carries 3 weightage.*

8. Write a note on various notions of Secularism.
9. Explain the constitutional protections included for the scheduled castes tribes in India.
10. Discuss the effects of Economic Globalization on Indian economy.
11. Explain how State prioritize development in the contemporary period.
12. Give your views on the changing dimensions of Caste politics in India.

Turn over

13. Discuss the role played by Left political parties in Indian democracy.
14. Bring out the current crisis in the agricultural sector in India.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

SECTION C (LONG ESSAYS)

Answer any two questions.

Each question carries 5 weightage.

15. Critically evaluate how Communalism and Religious Fundamentalism affects the secular balance of India.
16. Write an essay on the support base and ideologies of National political parties in India.
17. Discuss the major problems faced by marginalized sections in India.
18. Write an essay on electoral reforms implemented in India since independence.

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)

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M.A. Political Science—Second Semester

POL 2C 07—ISSUES IN INDIAN POLITICS

(2019 Admissions)

Part A

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POL 2C 07—ISSUES IN INDIAN POLITICS

Part A

Multiple Choice Questions :

1. What system of government does India have ?
 - (A) One-party system.
 - (B) Two-party system.
 - (C) Multi-party system.
 - (D) None of these.
2. Which out of the following is a 'state party' ?
 - (A) BSP.
 - (B) Rashtriya Janta Dal.
 - (C) BJP.
 - (D) NCP
3. A recognised political party is :
 - (A) A party that is present in only one of the federal units.
 - (B) A party that is present in several and all units of the federation.
 - (C) A party that is based on regional and communal diversities.
 - (D) A party recognised by the 'Election Commission' with all the privileges and facilities.
4. Who is the author of 'Political Economy of Development in India' ?
 - (A) Amartya Sen.
 - (B) Subipta Kaviraj.
 - (C) Pranab Bardhan.
 - (D) Hanza Allavi.
5. Who among the following first initiated the study of State Politics in India ?
 - (A) Iqbal Narain.
 - (B) Paul R. Brass.
 - (C) Stanley Kochanak.
 - (D) Myron Weiner.
6. MNREGA is not associated with which of the following ?
 - (A) Providing Employment.
 - (B) Opportunities.
 - (C) Reduction of poverty.
 - (D) Agrarian crises.
7. Who among the following is Editor/Author of the book "The New Regional Politics of Development" ?
 - (A) Reinhard Bendix.
 - (B) Arie M.M. Kacowiez.
 - (C) Anthony Payne.
 - (D) Partha Chatterjee.

8. Who has called India a Democratic Developmental State ?
- (A) Paul Brass. (B) James Manor.
(C) Christopher Jefferlot. (D) Atul Kohli.
9. Who is the editor/author of the book - "Politics and the State in India" ?
- (A) M.N. Srinivas. (B) Dharma Kumar.
(C) Zoya Hasan. (D) Atul Kohli.
10. Who preferred notion of secularism was that of dharma *nirapekshata* ?
- (A) Jayaprakash narayanan. (B) Nehru.
(C) Vinoba Bave. (D) Mahatma Gandhi.
11. Secularism is added in constitution by the amendment of :—
- (A) 42nd. (B) 62nd.
(C) 47th. (D) 73rd.
12. Name the online platform launched by the Ministry of Women and Child Development to support women entrepreneurs ?
- (A) Digital India. (B) Mahila E-haat.
(C) One Stop Centre Scheme. (D) None of the above.
13. After examining the impact of industrialisation on social stratification in India, who remarked "Caste has been the Alpha and Omega of Hindu life" :
- (A) M N Srinivas. (B) Max Weber.
(C) Lipset and Bendix. (D) Mayer and Buckley.
14. _____ committee constituted to study about Criminalisation of Politics.
- (A) Vohra Committee. (B) Goswami Committee.
(C) Law Commission. (D) Balvant Rai Mehta committee.
15. Which of the following is not matched correctly ?
- (A) National Commission for Women : 1992.
(B) National Minorities Commission : 1993.
(C) National Backward Classes Commission : 2002.
(D) National Child Rights Protection Commission : 2007.

16. Tribals in a scheduled area demanded special care for education of their children under their constitutional right. They demanded such care under :
- (A) Article 21. (B) Article 46.
(C) Article 52. (D) Article 73.
17. Which of the following is one of the salient features of the coalition governments ?
- (A) Lack of polarization. (B) Political opportunism.
(C) Political defections. (D) All of the above.
18. Who was the pioneer of the widow Remarriage movement ?
- (A) Lala Hansraj. (B) Debendrath Tagore.
(C) M.G. Ranade. (D) Jyothiba phule.
19. Which article deals free and compulsory education to all children of the age of six to fourteen year ?
- (A) Article 22A. (B) Article 21A.
(C) Article 20A. (D) Article 20 A.
20. Rainbow coalition is a term derived from the politics and polices of :
- (A) Barack Obama. (B) Man Mohan Singh.
(C) A B Vajpayee. (D) Morarji Desai.

M.A. (PREVIOUS) DEGREE [CBCSS] EXAMINATION, APRIL/MAY 2020

(PVT/SDE)

M.A. Political Science—Second Semester

POL 2C 06—POLITICAL THEORY : LIBERAL TRADITION

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

Part B

SECTION A (SHORT QUESTIONS)

*Answer any four questions.**Each question carries 2 weightage.*

1. Bring out Hobbes analysis of Human Nature.
2. Analyse Burke's critique of French Revolution.
3. Comment on the impact of Enlightenment and Modernity.
4. Summarise John Locke's views on Revolution.
5. Bring out Dialectical Idealism of Hegel.
6. Analyse Machiavelli's Doctrine of Aggrandisement.
7. Comment on John Rawls' conception of 'Veil of Ignorance'.

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

SECTION B (SHORT ESSAY QUESTIONS)

*Answer any four questions.**Each question carries 3 weightage.*

8. Give an account of J S Mill's views on Liberty and Representative government.
9. Examine how far John Locke's ideas on property rights led to the development of Individualism.
10. Explain the factors forced J S Mill in modifying Benthamism.
11. Estimate H. J. Laski as a positive liberal.

Turn over

12. Assess the contributions of Hegel to the conception of Civil Society.
13. Bring out the contributions of Robert Nozick to the development of Neoliberalism.
14. Examine how Machiavelli settled the Church-State Controversy.

(3 × 4 = 12 weightage)

SECTION C (ESSAY QUESTIONS)

Answer any two questions.

Each question carries 5 weightage.

15. Critically examine John Rawls' Theory of Justice.
16. Trace the evolution and development of Political Liberalism.
17. Compare the nature of social contract and sovereignty of Hobbes and Rousseau.
18. Critically evaluate Hegel's conception of State and Freedom.

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)

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(PVT/SDE)

M.A. Political Science—Second Semester

POL 2C 06—POLITICAL THEORY : LIBERAL TRADITION

(2019 Admissions)

Part A

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POL 2C 06—POLITICAL THEORY : LIBERAL TRADITION

Part A

Multiple Choice Questions :

1. 'Emile' is a book written by _____ on education ?
 - (A) Hobbes.
 - (B) Locke.
 - (C) Rousseau.
 - (D) None of these.
2. What do people get in return for surrendering their freedom to an absolute monarch, according to Rousseau ?
 - (A) Preservation.
 - (B) Security.
 - (C) Peace.
 - (D) Nothing of any value.
3. Jean-Jacques Rousseau was born on ?
 - (A) 28th June 1711.
 - (B) 28th June 1712.
 - (C) 26th June 1713.
 - (D) 28th June 1714.
4. How does Rousseau describe man in his primal natural state ?
 - (A) A Noble Savage.
 - (B) Solitary, nasty and brutish.
 - (C) A blank state.
 - (D) Totally corrupted.
5. What was Rousseau's remedy for the corruption and slavery of civilized society ?
 - (A) A new social contract.
 - (B) Democratic reforms.
 - (C) Revolution.
 - (D) Socialism.
6. Who among the following used the expression "forced to be free" in connection with the liberty of the individual ?
 - (A) Rousseau.
 - (B) Locke.
 - (C) Green.
 - (D) Hobhouse.
7. "A thinking man is a deprived animal" Who said ?
 - (A) Hobbes.
 - (B) Locke.
 - (C) Rousseau.
 - (D) Bentham.

8. The theory of social contract primarily seeks ?
- (A) To explore the historical origin of the state.
 - (B) To explain the basis of political obligation.
 - (C) To justify the status quo.
 - (D) To bring out a radical transformation of society by revolution.
9. General will is the sum total of ?
- (A) Real will.
 - (B) Actual will.
 - (C) Strong will.
 - (D) Supreme will.
10. "Justice is giving everyone his due" is said by ?
- (A) Rousseau.
 - (B) Hobbes.
 - (C) Aristotle.
 - (D) None of these.
11. According to John Locke, the best form of Government is ?
- (A) Monarchy.
 - (B) Aristocracy.
 - (C) Democracy.
 - (D) None of these.
12. Locke distinguished between ?
- (A) State and Government.
 - (B) State and Sovereignty.
 - (C) Legislative power and Judicial review.
 - (D) Monarchy and Constitutional monarchy.
13. The rule of law means :
- (A) Law is supreme.
 - (B) The president is Supreme.
 - (C) Parliament is supreme.
 - (D) None of these.
14. The three natural rights mentioned by Locke are ?
- (A) Right to life, liberty and property.
 - (B) Right to life, work and religion.
 - (C) Right to life, property and religion.
 - (D) Right to life, religion and family.

15. Principles of Political Economy is a work by _____ ?
- (A) Hegel. (B) Marx.
(C) J S Mill. (D) Lenin.
16. Over himself, over his own body and mind the individual is sovereign" ?
- (A) Hobbes. (B) Green.
(C) J S Mill. (D) Engels.
17. Philosophy of Right (1831) is a work by _____ ?
- (A) Marx. (B) Engels.
(C) Lenin. (D) Hegel.
18. According to _____ 'dialectic explain the logic of history' ?
- (A) Kant. (B) Rousseau.
(C) Engels. (D) Hegel.
19. Who was the creator of German Idealism ?
- (A) Immanuel Kant. (B) George Wilhelm Friedrich Hegel.
(C) Jeans Jacques Rousseau. (D) None of these.
20. "We must face the fact that the preservation of individual freedom is incompatible with a full satisfaction of our views of distributive justice" who said ?
- (A) Hayek. (B) Samuel P Huntington.
(C) Immanuel Kant. (D) Milton Friedman.

M.A. (PREVIOUS) DEGREE [CBCSS] EXAMINATION, APRIL/MAY 2020

(PVT/SDE)

M.A. Political Science—Second Semester

POL 2C 05—COMPARATIVE POLITICS

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

Part B

SECTION A (SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS)

*Answer any four questions.**Each question carries 2 weightage.*

1. Bring out the values of Liberal Nationalism.
2. Explain Constitutional Government.
3. Discuss Authoritarian State.
4. Distinguish Core Countries, Peripheral Countries and Semiperipheral Countries.
5. Explain Two Round-run off system.
6. Bring out the nature of Developmental State.
7. Examine the nature of party organisation in the people's Republic of China. How it controls the Government ?

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

SECTION B (SHORT ESSAY QUESTIONS)

*Answer any four questions.**Each question carries 3 weightage.*

8. Comment on identity politics and democratic assertion in India.
9. Discuss the importance of Structural Functionalism.
10. Narrate the features of Modern Constitutionalism.
11. Bring out the role of political parties in democratic process.

Turn over

12. Explain Political Authority. Distinguish De-facto and De jure authorities.
13. Discuss Expansionist Nationalism.
14. Explain the concept of "Third Worldism".

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

SECTION C (ESSAY QUESTIONS)

Answer any two questions.

Each question carries 5 weightage.

15. Elucidate the political indicators of development.
16. Discuss the features of the present Constitution of Russia.
17. Critically evaluate the Structural Constraints to development in India.
18. Define Electoral System. Analyse different kinds of Electoral System.

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)

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M.A. (PREVIOUS) DEGREE [CBCSS] EXAMINATION, APRIL/MAY 2020

(PVT/SDE)

M.A. Political Science—Second Semester

POL 2C 05—COMPARATIVE POLITICS

(2019 Admissions)

Part A

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POL 2C 05—COMPARATIVE POLITICS

Part A

Multiple Choice Questions :

1. The General System Theory was expounded by _____.
(A) Morton Kaplan. (B) Lunsdwing Von Bertallanfy.
(C) David Easton. (D) Karl Deutch.
2. Who said “Political system is a sub-system of social system” :
(A) David Easton. (B) Gabriel Almond.
(C) Morton Kaplan. (D) Karl Deutch.
3. Who said “Power corrupts and absolute power corrupts absolutely” :
(A) Robert A. Dhal. (B) David Easton.
(C) Lord Acton. (D) Paul Janet.
4. The Five Characteristics of political system was explained by _____.
(A) Almond and Powell. (B) Robert A. Dhal.
(C) Talcott Parson. (D) David Easton.
5. ‘Process of Government’ was written by :
(A) Robert A. Dhal. (B) Talcott Parson.
(C) David Easton. (D) Arthur Bentley.
6. Political system has been defined as “that system of interactions in any society through which binding or authoritative allocation are made and implemented” by :
(A) Robert A. Dhal. (B) David Easton.
(C) Max Weber. (D) Paul Janet.
7. Cognitive orientation means :
(A) Knowledge of. (B) Feelings for.
(C) Judgment about. (D) None of these.

8. The process of political socialization which is continuous and consistent, type is known as :
- (A) Heterogeneous political socialization.
 - (B) Homogeneous political socialization.
 - (C) Manifest political socialization.
 - (D) Latent political socialization.
9. The two major political parties of U.S. A are :
- (A) Independent and Democratic.
 - (B) Republican and Democratic.
 - (C) Democratic and Socialist.
 - (D) Republican and Communist.
10. Interest groups are :
- (A) Purely political organizations.
 - (B) Purely military organizations.
 - (C) Purely economic organizations.
 - (D) Of universal character and includes groups like business, labours, farmers and other professional groups etc.
11. Who said : "Modern Democracy is everywhere characterized by presence of numerous groups and associations" :
- (A) Miller.
 - (B) Castles.
 - (C) Reynand.
 - (D) Roche and Stedman.
12. The famous book 'Spirit of Law' was written by :
- (A) Voltaire.
 - (B) Plato.
 - (C) Montesquieu.
 - (D) Statori.
13. Parliamentary form of government first evolved in :
- (A) U.S.A.
 - (B) Britain.
 - (C) Rome.
 - (D) Greece.
14. In Presidential system, the head of the state :
- (A) Cannot be removed by the legislature.
 - (B) Can be removed by the legislature.
 - (C) Can be removed by the legislature through a very difficult process.
 - (D) None of these.

15. In U.S. A and India judges of the Supreme Court are appointed by_____.
- (A) Prime Minister. (B) Cabinet.
(C) President. (D) Parliament.
16. A.V. Dicey expounded 'Rule of Law' in his book entitled :
- (A) An Introduction to the Study of Law of Constitution.
(B) The Treatise on Civil Government.
(C) Constitutional Law of Britain.
(D) The Politics.
17. Who was the first Chairperson of National Human Rights Commission in India ?
- (A) Justice Ranganath Misra. (B) Justice J.S. Varma.
(C) Justice K.G. Balakrishnan. (D) Justice A.S. Anand.
18. The World Environmental Day is celebrated every year on :
- (A) September 6. (B) June 5.
(C) October 16. (D) April 4.
19. American World Trade Centre terrorist attack took place on :
- (A) September 11, 2008. (B) January 9, 2009.
(C) September 11, 2001. (D) None of these.
20. The oldest Constitution in the world is :
- (A) Britain. (B) India.
(C) U.S.A. (D) None of these.

SECOND SEMESTER P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2020

(CCSS)

Political Science

POL 2E 03—SOCIAL AND POLITICAL THOUGHT OF B.R.AMBEDKAR

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 80 Marks

Part A (Short Essay Questions)*Answer any **eight** questions.**Each answer carries 5 marks.**Each answer shall not exceed 150 words.*

1. Explain Dr. B.R. Ambedkar's views on Social democracy.
2. Comment on the intellectuals who influenced the philosophies of Dr. B. R. Ambedkar.
3. Examine the contributions of Dr. B. R. Ambedkar to Indian economic thought.
4. Discuss Dr. B. R. Ambedkar's criticism of Indian nationalism.
5. Give an account of Dr. B. R. Ambedkar's views on caste system.
6. Evaluate the place of Dr. B. R. Ambedkar in the modern Indian Political Philosophy.
7. Bring out the theory derived by Dr. B. R. Ambedkar with regard to the origin of the Shudras.
8. Examine the legacy of Dr. B. R. Ambedkar to Constitutionalism in India.
9. Identify Karma, Dharma and Dhamma.
10. Critically estimate the views of Dr. B. R. Ambedkar on Hinduism.
11. Discuss Dr. B. R. Ambedkar's methods of Social Change.
12. "Dr. B. R. Ambedkar is called Modern manu". Explain.

(8 × 5 = 40 marks)

Turn over

Part B (Essay Questions)

Answer any two questions.

Each answer carries 20 marks.

Each answer shall not exceed 500 words.

13. Explain the concept of state to Dr. B. R. Ambedkar.
14. "Supremacy of reason was a cardinal principle in Dr. B. R. Ambedkar's Social Philosophy". Discuss.
15. "Buddhism was a great revolution. A revolution almost as great as French Revolution". Comment.
16. Elucidate the requirements of democracy to Dr. B. R. Ambedkar.

(2 × 20 = 40 marks)

SECOND SEMESTER P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2020

(CCSS)

Political Science

POL 2E 02—INDIAN ADMINISTRATION

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 80 Marks

Part A (Short Essay Questions)*Answer any eight questions.**Each answer carries 5 marks.**Each answer shall not exceed 150 words.*

1. Comment on the role and significance of Prime Minister's office.
2. Bring out the major initiatives taken by the Government of India to prevent corruption in administration.
3. Elucidate the financial legislation in India.
4. "Local Self Government is and must be the basis of any true system of democracy" Jawaharlal Nehru. Comment.
5. Discuss the structure of the central secretariat. How far it is different from the structure of the state secretariat?
6. Explain Administrative adjudication. Discuss the important agencies of Administrative adjudication in India.
7. Write a note on the Public Accounts Committee of the Parliament.
8. Elucidate Participatory Administration.
9. "Value erosion has become a feature of Public Administration in India". Comment.
10. Discuss the scope of judicial control over administration.
11. Comment on the significance of the District Administration in contemporary India.
12. Evaluate the nature of administration culture in India.

(8 × 5 = 40 marks)

Turn over

Part B (Essay Questions)

Answer any two questions.

Each answer carries 20 marks.

Each answer shall not exceed 500 words.

13. "Local Governments remain hamstrung and in effective". Discuss.
14. Bring out the colonial legacy of Indian Administration.
15. Examine the role of Audit as "watch dog of public revenues and servant of the legislature".
16. Comment on the reasons for the continuity of Public Administration in the pre and post independent India.

(2 × 20 = 40 marks)

CHMK LIBRARY UNIVERSITY OF CALICUT

SECOND SEMESTER P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2020

(CCSS)

Political Science

POL 2C 07—DEMOCRACY AND POLITICAL PROCESS IN INDIA

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 80 Marks

Part A (Short Essay Questions)*Answer any **eight** of the following in about 150 words each.**Each question carries 5 marks.*

1. Explain the history of Communalism in India.
2. Differentiate between the Western and Indian ideas on Secularism.
3. Narrate reasons for the shift from a Congress System to a Multi Party System.
4. Critically comment on India's Development experience.
5. Enumerate and discuss the major regional political parties in India which have formed Government in their state.
6. Give a note on Identity Politics in India.
7. Give a brief description of Communal Political Parties in India.
8. Write on Ideology and support base of BSP.
9. Examine the ideological differences between Leftist, Centrist and Rightist political parties in India.
10. Do you think that the image of Narendra Modi is the main reason for BJP's increasing mass support ? Substantiate your views.
11. Examine the reasons put forward in favour of and against Reservation in India.
12. Class differentiation is widening in the era of Globalisation. Give your Comments.

(8 × 5 = 40 marks)

Turn over

Part B (Essay Questions)

Answer any two of the following in about 500 words each.

Each question carries 20 marks.

13. Trace reasons for the formation and growth of various regional and communal political parties in India.
14. Critically assess the steps taken by various Governments after independence to alleviate poverty in India.
15. Highlight the major trends in the Electoral Behaviour of our voters in the recent period.
16. Comment on the important obstacles in the path of Social Inclusion in our society.

(2 × 20 = 40 marks)

CHMK LIBRARY UNIVERSITY OF CALICUT

SECOND SEMESTER P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2020

(CCSS)

Political Science

POL 2C 06—POLITICAL THEORY : LIBERAL TRADITION

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 80 Marks

Part A (Short Essay Questions)*Answer any eight of the following not exceeding 150 words each.**Each question carries 5 marks.*

1. Trace the philosophical and sociological foundations of liberalism.
2. "Machiavelli's political writings were narrowly local and narrowly dated"—Explain.
3. Elucidate Thomas Hobbes' analysis of Human Nature.
4. Analyse John Locke's views on private property and its implications in the development of liberal thought.
5. Examine why Bentham's philosophy has been viewed as quantitatively conceived hedonism.
6. Elucidate the views of J. S. Mill on Liberty and representative government.
7. Estimate Edmund Burke as a liberal conservative.
8. Bring out the contributions of Hegel in theorising the notion of civil society.
9. Why Macpherson depicted Hobbes and Locke as possessive individualists ?
10. Elucidate the contributions of John Rawls to political liberalism.
11. Attempt a comparative analysis of the notion of freedom put forward by Hegel and Hayek.
12. Bring out the contributions of Robert Nozick to Liberal thought.

(8 × 5 = 40 marks)

Turn over

Part B (Essay Questions)

Answer any two of the following in about 500 words each.

Each question carries 20 marks.

13. Critically examine Rousseau's conception of General Will.
14. Discuss the major features of Neoliberal political rationality.
15. Estimate Machiavelli as a political realist.
16. Bring out the contributions of Harold J. Laski to the development of Liberalism and liberal tradition.

(2 × 20 = 40 marks)

CHMK LIBRARY UNIVERSITY OF CALICUT

SECOND SEMESTER P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2020

(CCSS)

Political Science

POL 2C 05—COMPARATIVE POLITICS

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 80 Marks

Part A (Short Essay Questions)

*Answer any eight of the following in about 150 words each.
Each question carries 5 marks.*

1. Describe different types of Political Culture.
 2. Discuss the importance of Lobbying as a device of Pressure Politics.
 3. Examine the significance of Arab Spring in West Asian Politics.
 4. Point out the features of Political Parties in Developing countries.
 5. Explain the nature of Multi Party Systems.
 6. Give a note on Comparative Political Economy.
 7. Discuss important theories of Development.
 8. Examine the role of Interest Groups and Pressure Groups in Indian Politics.
 9. Write a short note on Structural Functional Approach.
 10. Compare the working of Upper Houses of the Legislature in India and the U. K.
 11. Enumerate important elements of Socialisation.
 12. What is the difference between Comparative Politics and Comparative Government ?
- (8 × 5 = 40 marks)

Part B (Essay Questions)

*Answer any two of the following in about 500 words each.
Each question carries 20 marks.*

13. Discuss the Ancient and Modern Concept of Nationalism.
14. Trace the evolution of Political Economy. Discuss Marxian Conception of Political Economy.
15. Discuss the Concept and Assumptions of Dependency Theory.
16. Write an essay on the meaning, nature and evolution of Comparative Politics.

(2 × 20 = 40 marks)

**SECOND SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (REGULAR/SUPPLEMENTARY)
EXAMINATION, APRIL 2021**

(CBCSS)

Political Science

POL 2C 08—THEORIES AND CONCEPTS OF INTERNATIONAL POLITICS

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

General Instructions

1. *In cases where choices are provided, students can attend all questions in each section.*
2. *The minimum number of questions to be attended from the Section / Part shall remain the same.*
3. *There will be an overall ceiling for each Section / Part that is equivalent to the maximum weightage of the Section / Part.*

Section A (Short Answer Questions)

Answer any four questions.

Each question carries a weightage of 2.

1. Give an account of Integration Theory.
2. Elucidate Global Civil Society.
3. Explain Counter hegemony.
4. Discuss Game Theory.
5. Explain Eco-politics.
6. Bring out the elements of national interest.
7. Write a note on Cold War.

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

Section B (Short Essay Questions)

Answer any four questions.

Each question carries a weightage of 3.

8. Define New Social Movements. Examine its relevance in the present era.
9. Discuss the distinctive characteristics of Imperialism.

Turn over

10. Elucidate World System Theory.
11. Evaluate the contemporary notions of national interest.
12. Critically assess the economic impact of globalisation.
13. Discuss the relevance of state in the era of globalisation.
14. Bring out the strategies of Conflict Resolution.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

Section C (Essay Questions)

Answer any two questions.

Each question carries a weightage of 5.

15. Examine the concept of power in International Politics.
16. Bring out the major issues of global governance.
17. Estimate the contributions of Morton Kaplan to International Politics.
18. Explain Insecurity Dilemma. Discuss its reasons.

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)

**SECOND SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (REGULAR/SUPPLEMENTARY)
EXAMINATION, APRIL 2021**

(CBCSS)

Political Science

POL 2C 07—ISSUES IN INDIAN POLITICS

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

General Instructions

1. *In cases where choices are provided, students can attend **all** questions in each section.*
2. *The minimum number of questions to be attended from the Section / Part shall remain the same.*
3. *There will be an overall ceiling for each Section / Part that is equivalent to the maximum weightage of the Section / Part.*

Section A (Short Answer Type Questions)

*Answer any **four** questions not to exceed **one** page.*

Each question carries 2 weightage.

1. Define Democracy.
2. Write a note on major linguistic movements.
3. What is meant by Electoral Behaviour ?
4. Explain the influence of Dravida parties in Tamil Nadu politics.
5. Write a note on Political Participation.
6. Give an account of Indian concept of Secularism.
7. Discuss the growth of Communalism.

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

Section B (Short Essays)

*Answer any **four** questions not to exceed **two** pages.*

Each question carries 3 weightage.

8. Write a short note on major causes of religious fundamentalism.
9. Explain the constitutional provisions guaranteed for the protection of marginalized sections in India.

Turn over

10. Discuss the effects of Globalization on India's agrarian economy.
11. Explain the concept of 'Development' in a third world perspective.
12. Give your views on the changing dimensions of Electoral Politics in India.
13. Discuss the role played by Regional Political Parties in India.
14. Bring out the recent women empowerment initiatives in the Indian society.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

Section C (Long Essays)

Answer any two questions.

Each question carries 5 weightage.

15. Critically evaluate the influence of Caste and Class in Indian Politics.
16. Analyse the similarities and contradictions in the ideologies of BJP and Congress (I).
17. Discuss the major challenges to Secularism in India.
18. Give an account of the movements of marginalized sections in Indian Polity.

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)

**SECOND SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (REGULAR/SUPPLEMENTARY)
EXAMINATION, APRIL 2021**

(CBCSS)

Political Science

POL 2C 06—POLITICAL THEORY : LIBERAL TRADITION

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

General Instructions

1. *In cases where choices are provided, students can attend **all** questions in each section.*
2. *The minimum number of questions to be attended from the Section / Part shall remain the same.*
3. *There will be an overall ceiling for each Section / Part that is equivalent to the maximum weightage of the Section / Part.*

Part A (Short Questions)

*Answer any **four** questions.*

Each question carries 2 weightage.

1. Comment on John Locke's conception of 'Tacit Consent'.
2. Write a short note on 'Rationality' in Western Political Discourse.
3. Summarise Hobbes Scientific Materialism.
4. Analyse John Locke's views on private property.
5. Elucidate the views of J. S. Mill on Liberty.
6. Estimate Edmund Burke's conservative ideas.
7. Examine how Hegel theorised civil society.

(2 × 4 = 8 weightages)

Part B (Short Essay Questions)

*Answer any **four** questions.*

Each question carries 3 weightage.

8. Why Macpherson depicted Hobbes and Locke as possessive individualists ?
9. Estimate the contributions of Hegel to Idealist thought.

Turn over

10. Attempt a comparative analysis of the notion of freedom put forward by Hegel and Hayek.
11. Assess the contributions of Robert Nozick to the Development of Neo-Liberalism.
12. Critically examine Locke's view on Limited Government and Private property.
13. Explain Rousseau's Theory of General Will.
14. Bring out the distinction between the quantitative utility of Bentham and the qualitative utility of J. S. Mill.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

Part C (Essay Questions)

*Answer any **two** questions.*

Each question carries 5 weightages.

15. What is Positive Liberalism? How was it evident in the political philosophy of John Rawls.
16. Discuss the major features of Neoliberal political rationality in the writings of Robert Nozick.
17. Describe how Political Realism played a role in the development of the thought of Machiavelli? How did this have a bearing on the development of the modern secular nation state?
18. Estimate the contributions of Bentham to Utilitarianism and Liberal Tradition.

(2 × 5 = 10 weightages)

**SECOND SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (REGULAR/SUPPLEMENTARY)
EXAMINATION, APRIL 2021**

(CBCSS)

Political Science

POL 2C 05—COMPARATIVE POLITICS

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

General Instructions

1. *In cases where choices are provided, students can attend **all** questions in each section.*
2. *The minimum number of questions to be attended from the Section / Part shall remain the same.*
3. *There will be an overall ceiling for each Section / Part that is equivalent to the maximum weightage of the Section / Part.*

Section A (Short Answer Questions)

*Answer any **four** questions.*

Each question carries a weightage of 2.

1. Examine the purpose of a Constitutional Government.
2. Comment on the nature of party system in the Fifth Republic of France.
3. Assess how Democracy is conducive to economic growth ?
4. Explain the Cultural Political Economy Approach.
5. Examine the impediments to Modernisation.
6. Elucidate the characteristics of Comparative Politics.
7. Discuss Neo-Institutionalism.

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

Section B (Short Essay Questions)

*Answer any **four** questions.*

Each question carries a weightage of 3.

8. Evaluate the nature of post-colonial state.
9. Elucidate Corporatist State.
10. Write a note on under development.
11. "Regime Theory holds that authoritarian systems are inherently fragile". Discuss.
12. Bring out the characteristics of Nationalism.
13. Explain the electoral process in peoples Republic of China.
14. Discuss Post-nationalism.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

Section C (Essay Questions)

*Answer any **two** questions.*

Each question carries a weightage of 5.

15. "A State without a Constitution would not be a state, but regime of anarchy". Illustrate.
16. Explain the different articulations of nationalism with special emphasis to Post-Colonial Nationalism.
17. Elucidate the features of Democratic States.
18. Discuss the Structural Functional approach to Political System.

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)

SECOND SEMESTER P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2021

(CCSS)

Political Science

POL 2E 03—SOCIAL AND POLITICAL THOUGHT OF B.R. AMBEDKAR

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 80 Marks

Part A (Short Essay Questions)*Answer any **eight** questions.**Each question carries 5 marks.**Each question shall not exceed 150 words.*

1. Explain the concept of social democracy. How far it is different from political democracy.
2. Bring out Dr. B.R. Ambedkar's views on caste system.
3. "Dr B.R. Ambedkar was against the Congress version of nationalism". Comment.
4. Discuss the social background of Dr. B.R. Ambedkar.
5. Comment on the concept of state to Dr. B.R. Ambedkar.
6. Examine critically the economic philosophy of Dr. B.R. Ambedkar.
7. Explain the individuals who shaped the philosophy of Dr. B.R. Ambedkar.
8. Trace out Dr. B.R. Ambedkar's theory of the origin of the shudras.
9. Identify Dharma and Dhamma.
10. "Ambedkar is regarded as the saviour of humanity". Explain.
11. Discuss the conditions necessary for democracy and democratic institutions according to Dr. B.R. Ambedkar.
12. Explain the concept of 'Navayana' to Dr. B.R. Ambedkar.

(8 × 5 = 40 marks)

Part B (Essay Questions)

*Answer any **two** questions.*

Each question carries 20 marks.

Each question shall not exceed 500 words.

13. Comment on the Contributions of Dr. B.R. Ambedkar to Neo-Buddhist movement in India.
14. "Dr. B.R. Ambedkar is undoubtedly one of the greatest economists of all time". Comment.
15. Discuss the social philosophy of Dr. B.R. Ambedkar.
16. Comment on the views on democracy of Dr. B.R. Ambedkar.

(2 × 20 = 40 marks)

CHMK LIBRARY UNIVERSITY OF CALICUT

SECOND SEMESTER P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2021

(CCSS)

Political Science

POL 2C 07—DEMOCRACY AND POLITICAL PROCESS IN INDIA

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 80 Marks

Part A (Short Essay Questions)*Answer any **eight** of the following in about 150 words each.**Each question carries 5 marks.*

1. Discuss major steps undertaken by various Governments to alleviate poverty.
2. Highlight the important Electoral Reforms implemented in our country.
3. Give an account of Ideology and support base of Communist Parties in India.
4. Examine the major steps taken by various Governments for ensuring Women Empowerment in India.
5. Assess the achievements of Green Revolution in India.
6. Examine the ideological differences between CPI and CPI(M).
7. Describe how the Election Commission of India ensures free and fair Elections.
8. Point out reasons for the growth of regional parties in India.
9. What are the reasons for the BJP's historic win in the 2019 Lok Sabha Elections ?
10. Narrate negative aspects of Indian political parties.
11. Give a brief narrative of Dravidian Politics.
12. Analyse whether we have succeeded in ensuring Gender Justice in our country.

(8 × 5 = 40 marks)

Turn over

Part B (Essay Questions)

Answer any two of the following in about 500 words each.

Each question carries 20 marks.

13. *Examine the major changes in Voting behaviour of India since 1990s.*
14. *Discuss major reasons for the growth of Communalism in India and explain how we can arrest it?*
15. *Do you think that the gap between the rich and the poor has widened in India after the implementation of New Economic Policy. Give your Comments.*
16. *Caste and Class play a decisive role in Indian Politics. Substantiate.*

(2 × 20 = 40 marks)

SECOND SEMESTER P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2021

(CCSS)

Political Science

POL 2C 06—POLITICAL THEORY : LIBERAL TRADITION

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 80 Marks

Part A (Short Essay Questions)

*Answer any **eight** of the following not exceeding 150 words each.
Each question carries 5 marks.*

1. Examine how Machiavelli settled the conflict between the Church and the State.
2. Discuss the philosophical roots of political liberalism.
3. Attempt a comparative analysis of the state of nature of Thomas Hobbes and John Locke.
4. Bring out significance of social contract theory in developing the liberal tradition.
5. Discuss the contributions of Jeremy Bentham to Utilitarianism.
6. "John Rawls sought to achieve the goal of substantive justice through the methodology of procedural justice"- Illustrate.
7. Discuss the contributions of Edmund Burke to the development of liberal conservatism.
8. Critically examine Rousseau's conception of General Will.
9. Elucidate Friederich Hayek's views on market libertarianism.
10. Bring out the contributions of H J Laski to political pluralism.
11. Elucidate John Locke's views on natural rights.
12. Estimate Machavelli as a political realist.

(8 × 5 = 40 marks)

Part B (Essay Questions)

*Answer any **two** of the following in about 500 words each.
Each question carries 20 marks.*

13. Critically examine Robert Nozick's theory of entitlement and Libertarianism.
14. Discuss J S Mills arguments in defence of Liberty.
15. Critically examine Hegel's conception of state and freedom.
16. Bring out the contributions of John Rawls to the development of Liberalism and liberal tradition.

(2 × 20 = 40 marks)

SECOND SEMESTER P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2021

(CCSS)

Political Science

POL 2C 05—COMPARATIVE POLITICS

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 80 Marks

Part A (Short Essay Questions)

*Answer any **eight** of the following in about 150 words each.
Each question carries 5 marks.*

1. Explain the role of Social Media in the Democratic assertions in West Asia.
2. Analyse the nature of Political Systems in Post Colonial Societies.
3. Discuss the important types of Interest Groups and Pressure Groups.
4. Distinguish between Nationalism and Post Nationalism.
5. State the meaning and Characteristics of a Political System.
6. Examine the nature of Electoral process in Democratic systems and Authoritarian systems.
7. Distinguish between Interest Groups and Political Parties.
8. What do you mean by a Corporate State ? What are its features ?
9. Explain important features of Constitutionalism.
10. Discuss the functions of Political Parties in a Democracy.
11. Examine the Concept and Assumptions of Dependency Theory.
12. Analyse the Earlier and Modern notions of Nationalism.

(8 × 5 = 40 marks)

Part B (Essay questions)

*Answer any **two** of the following in about 500 words each.
Each question carries 20 marks.*

13. Define Interest Groups. What are the major differences between Interest Groups working in India and Developed Nations like the USA.
14. Discuss the major differences between European Nationalism and Non European Nationalism.
15. Discuss in detail the Traditional and Modern Approaches to the study of Comparative Politics.
16. Compare the nature and features of One Party System working in China and Multi Party System working in India.

(2 × 20 = 40 marks)