

C 24560

(Pages : 2 + 4 = 6)

Name.....

Reg. No.....

**SECOND SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (CBCSS—SDE/PRIVATE)
EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022**

Sociology

SOC 2C 05—SCHOOLS OF SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY—I

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

Part A

Answer any four questions in not less than 50 words.

Each question carries 2 weightage.

1. Manifest and latent functions.
2. Analytical functionalism.
3. Pattern variables.
4. Conflict functionalism.
5. I and Me.
6. Looking Glass Self.
7. Impression Management.

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

Part B

Answer any four questions in not more than 250 words.

Each question carries 3 weightage.

8. Examine A R Radcliff Brown's contributions to structural functionalism.
9. Compare the conflict perspectives of Coser and Dahrendorf.
10. Illustrate conflict perspective of Randall Collins.
11. Critically examine Goffman's dramaturgical perspective.
12. Make an evaluative assessment of Garfinkel's theory of ethnomethodology.

Turn over

13. Illuminate the phenomenological interactionism of A Schutz.
14. Examine Levi Strauss's structuralist perspective.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

Part C

Answer any two questions from the following in not more than 1,000 words.

Each question carries 5 weightage.

15. Examine the paradigmatic functionalism of R. K. Merton.
16. Compare the conflict perspectives of Marx, Weber, and Simmel.
17. Evaluate the Interactionist approach of Herbert Blumer.
18. Critically evaluate the work of Social Construction of Reality.

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)

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EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022**

Sociology

SOC 2C 05—SCHOOLS OF SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY—I

(2019 Admission onwards)

[Improvement Candidates need not appear for MCQ Part.]

(Multiple Choice Questions for SDE Candidates)

Time : 20 Minutes

Total No. of Questions : 20

Maximum : 5 Weightage

INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATE

1. This Question Paper carries Multiple Choice Questions from 1 to 20.
2. The candidate should check that the question paper supplied to him/her contains all the 20 questions in serial order.
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SOC 2C 05—SCHOOLS OF SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY—I

(Multiple Choice Questions for SDE Candidates)

1. The theoretical perspective that emphasises the importance of moral consensus in maintaining order and stability in a system is called :
 - (A) Structuralism.
 - (B) Functionalism.
 - (C) Conflict perspective.
 - (D) Interactionism.
2. Middle-range theories is a great contribution by :
 - (A) Robert K Merton.
 - (B) Talcott Parson.
 - (C) Ralph Dahrendorf.
 - (D) Wright Mills.
3. Theories that deal with the analysis of large-scale social structures and long-term processes of change is called :
 - (A) Micro level theories.
 - (B) Macro level theories.
 - (C) Middle-range theories.
 - (D) Symbolic interactionism.
4. Conflict theories operate at a _____ perspective.
 - (A) Micro-level.
 - (B) Macro-level.
 - (C) Individual level.
 - (D) Peripheral level.
5. Who is known as the founder of conflict theory ?
 - (A) Karl Marx.
 - (B) Herbert Spencer.
 - (C) E-mile Durkheim.
 - (D) Max Webber.
6. Looking glass Self theory was developed by :
 - (A) G. H. Mead.
 - (B) Erving Goffmn.
 - (C) C. H. Cooley.
 - (D) Alfred Schutz.
7. Double-consciousness is a key theoretical idea of :
 - (A) Jane Addams.
 - (B) Anthony Giddens.
 - (C) Alfred Schutz.
 - (D) W. E. B. Du Bois.

8. Name the author of the book "Mind, Self and Society".
- (A) G. H. Mead. (B) Herbert Blumer.
(C) Talcott Parsons. (D) Robert K Merton.
9. Conflict theory emerged as a (n) :
- (A) Critique of feminist theory.
(B) Alternative to Anthony Giddens's structuration theory.
(C) Alternative to structural-functionalism.
(D) Critique of postmodernism
10. _____ is considered the major representative of poststructuralism.
- (A) Claude Lèvi-Strauss. (B) Jurgen Habermas.
(C) Michel Foucault (D) Richard Emerson.
11. Which of the following is NOT one of Talcott Parsons's action systems?
- (A) The cultural system. (B) The latent system.
(C) The social system (D) The personality system.
12. The basic unit within Talcott Parsons's social system is the :
- (A) Allocative-integrative process. (B) Hierarchy of conditioning factors.
(C) Status-role complex. (D) Environment boundary maintenance.
13. Unlike the structural functionalists, the neofunctionalists gave as much attention to _____ as to order.
- (A) Action. (B) Disorder
(C) Norms. (D) Roles.
14. Which of the following theorists coined the term symbolic interactionism ?
- (A) Erving Goffman. (B) Herbert Blumer.
(C) Georg Simmel. (D) George Herbert Mead.
15. _____ is the general mechanism for the development of the self.
- (A) Reflexivity. (B) Gesture.
(C) Impulse. (D) Human nature.

Turn over

16. According to Mead, _____ behavior is the thinking process, involving symbols and meanings.
- (A) Overt. (B) Covert.
(C) Front stage. (D) Back stage.
17. Which of the following statements correctly characterizes Goffman's work later in his career ?
- (A) Goffman became more cynical of social life.
(B) Goffman focused more on small-scale structures.
(C) Goffman defined action more as an active and creative process.
(D) Goffman became convinced that dramaturgy was the best way to understand social life.
18. According to ethnomethodologists, social actors use _____ to accomplish their everyday lives. .
- (A) Formal logic. (B) Practical reasoning.
(C) Empirical research. (D) Conscious processes.
19. With which of the following statements would an ethnomethodologist agree ?
- (A) Gender is something that social actors are born with.
(B) Gender is something that social actors accomplish.
(C) Gender is not a significant variable to study, because it never changes.
(D) Gender can be studied only through analyses of verbal conversations.
20. For Jeffrey Alexander, normative, non-rational, and affective actions constitute _____ dimensions of his multidimensional sociology.
- (A) Materialist. (B) Non-material.
(C) Macro. (D) Micro.

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**SECOND SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (CBCSS—SDE/PRIVATE)
EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022**

Sociology

SOC 2C 06—RESEARCH METHODOLOGY—II

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

Part A

Answer any four questions in not less than 50 words.

Each question carries 2 weightage.

1. What is an ordinal scale ?
2. Describe Bogardus' Social Distance Scale.
3. What are the measures of Central tendency ?
4. Describe the types of parametric tests.
5. Explain a frequency table.
6. Find the Median from the following data :
28, 32, 27, 45, 31, 45
7. What is an Ogive ?

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

Part B

Answer any four questions in not more than 250 words.

Each question carries 3 weightage.

8. Discuss the different types of scaling in Social Research.
9. What are the methods for establishing validity and reliability of scales ?
10. Explain Regression and mention its meaning and purpose.
11. Describe the techniques for classification and tabulation of data.

Turn over

12. Obtain Standard deviation for the data given below :

0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70
10	15	25	25	10	10	

13. Identify the issues related to Copyright and Plagiarism in Social Research.

14. Elaborate on the steps in report writing.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

Part C

Answer any two questions from the following in not more than 1,000 words.

Each question carries 5 weightage.

15. Explain the importance of measurement in research and describe the measurement scales in Social Research.
16. Describe the nature, use and limitations of Statistics in Social research.
17. Examine different types of diagrammatic and graphic presentation of data.
18. Calculate Co-efficient of Correlation for the following series :

Series X	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Series Y	4	5	6	12	9	5	4

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)

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**SECOND SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (CBCSS—SDE/PRIVATE)
EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022**

Sociology

SOC 2C 06—RESEARCH METHODOLOGY—II

(2019 Admission onwards)

[Improvement Candidates need not appear for MCQ Part]

(Multiple Choice Questions for SDE Candidates)

Time : 20 Minutes

Total No. of Questions : 20

Maximum : 5 Weightage

INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATE

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SOC 2C 06—RESEARCH METHODOLOGY—II

(Multiple Choice Questions for SDE Candidates)

1. The researchers need to understand techniques of developing a measurement tools. It includes _____.
- (a) Concept development and specifications of concept dimensions.
 - (b) Generalisation of facts and data.
 - (c) Selection of indicators and formation of index.
 - (d) Interpretation of circumstantial evidences.
- Code.
- (A) (a) only.
 - (B) (a) and (c) only.
 - (C) (a), (b) and (c).
 - (D) (c) and (d) only.
2. _____ as a variable measurement scale, it produces the order of variables as well as make the differences between variable known along with information on the value of true zero ?
- (A) Ordinal scale.
 - (B) Ratio scale.
 - (C) Nominal scale.
 - (D) Interval scale.
3. In the level of measurement, _____ used to simply depict the order of variables, not to make difference between variables ?
- (A) Interval scale.
 - (B) Ordinal scale.
 - (C) Ratio scale.
 - (D) Nominal scale.
4. Which of the following statement is not true regarding inferential statistics ?
- (A) It primary concerned with generalization process.
 - (B) The calculation of population parameters and testing of statistical population are major problems.
 - (C) It is also known as sampling statistics.
 - (D) It is concern the creation of raw data indexes.
5. "Averages are statistical constant which enable us to comprehend in a single effort the significance of the whole" who defined ?
- (A) A. E Waugh.
 - (B) Walter Bodmer.
 - (C) Thomas Farrer.
 - (D) A.L Bowley.

6. _____ is a graphical representation involves the plotting of cumulative frequency that may be cumulated downward or upward ?
- (A) Pie diagram. (B) Bar Diagram.
(C) Histogram. (D) Ogive.
7. The validity is inferred by the established behaviors and other features of the ant ethical classes rather than their particular skills. The scale validation method is known as _____ ?
- (A) Logical validation. (B) Known groups.
(C) Jury opinion. (D) Independent criteria.
8. Who is regarded as the father of statistics ?
- (A) Sir Ronald A Fisher. (B) Casper Newman.
(C) Sir Wijialt Petty. (D) James Dodson.
9. An investigator can forecast the most precise value of a variable on the basis of available value, it is known as _____ ?
- (A) Regression analysis. (B) Estimation.
(C) Prediction. (D) Prediction.
10. _____ is indeed the exact center of the distribution of rating ?
- (A) Median. (B) Correlation.
(C) Mean. (D) Mode.
11. Statistics are not as simply means of gathering numerical data but also _____ ?
- (A) Establishing sound method for handling and interpretation as well as drawing on relevant inferences from them.
(B) Predicting or forecasting future events based on extant data.
(C) Used by social scientists to arrange and manipulate data for the purpose of addressing questions and evaluating hypotheses.
(D) All of the above.
12. In the number of observations is odd, then the _____ is the middle value after the observations have been arranged in ascending order or magnitude ?
- (A) Mean. (B) Range.
(C) Mode. (D) Median.

Turn over

13. Which of the following statements are considered as purpose of regression ?
- (a) To verify whether there is a correlation between variable.
 - (b) To predict or estimate average relationship based on set of data.
 - (c) To identify which variables are more important than others to explain the response variable.
- Code
- (A) (a) only.
 - (B) (a) and (b) are correct.
 - (C) (a), (b) and (c) are correct.
 - (D) (b) and (c) are correct.
14. _____ is a simplest approach, used to predict the relationship between one dependent variable and one or more explanatory variables ?
- (A) Probability distribution.
 - (B) Average.
 - (C) Variability.
 - (D) Linear regression.
15. _____ used to check the relevance of the data obtained in percentage or proportion ?
- (A) F test.
 - (B) T test.
 - (C) Z test.
 - (D) Chi-square.
16. According to C R Kothari, what is the first steps in the writing of technical report ?
- (A) Nature of the study.
 - (B) Summary of the results.
 - (C) Methods utilized.
 - (D) Analysis of data.
17. Data is the process of reviewing the raw data gathered in order to find and correct errors ?
- (A) Editing.
 - (B) Coding.
 - (C) Classification.
 - (D) Arrangement.
18. Which of the following best known software programme for code and retrieve theme in qualitative research ?
- (A) SPSS.
 - (B) MATLAB.
 - (C) CAQDAS.
 - (D) STATA.
19. _____ is an alphabetical list of words and expressions with the page of the book upon which they are to be found ?
- (A) Bibliography.
 - (B) Footnotes.
 - (C) Index.
 - (D) References.
20. _____ is a collection of supplementary material that is relevant to your research project as well as provide a comprehensive understanding of the research problem ?
- (A) Reference.
 - (B) Appendices.
 - (C) Bibliography.
 - (D) Footnotes.

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**SECOND SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (CBCSS—SDE/PRIVATE)
EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022**

Sociology

SOC 2C 07—URBAN SOCIOLOGY

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

Part A

Answer any four questions in not less than 50 words.

Each question carries 2 weightage.

1. Define urbanization.
2. Describe ethnic enclaves.
3. Briefly explain 'invasion' as an Urban ecological processes.
4. What is Urban Ecology.
5. Explain the concept of 'right to city'.
6. What is urban poverty ?
7. Explain gentrification.

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

Part B

Answer any four questions in not more than 250 words.

Each question carries 3 weightage.

8. Explain the classification of urban centres.
9. Describe the difference between Mega-cities, Metropolis and Megalapolis.
10. Examine the elements of Urban Ecology.
11. Explain the contributions of Contemporary Human Ecological approach.
12. What is Neo-Weberian perspective to Urban Sociology.

Turn over

13. Describe impact of colonialism on Urbanization in India.
14. Elaborate the contributions of Patric Geddes to Indian Urban Sociology.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

Part C

Answer any two questions from the following in not more than 1,000 words.

Each question carries 5 weightage.

15. Describe the Classical Sociological traditions of Urban Sociology.
16. Examine the contributions of Park, Burgess and Me kenzie to Urban Sociology.
17. Discuss the Neomarxian approach to urban development proposed by Manual Castells.
18. Discuss the social problems peculiar to urban social settings.

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)

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EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022**

Sociology

SOC 2C 07—URBAN SOCIOLOGY

(2019 Admission onwards)

[Improvement Candidates need not appear for MCQ Part]

(Multiple Choice Questions for SDE Candidates)

Time : 20 Minutes

Total No. of Questions : 20

Maximum : 5 Weightage

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SOC 2C 07—URBAN SOCIOLOGY

(Multiple Choice Questions for SDE Candidates)

1. _____ explained how mass urbanization nullified opportunities or political participation.
(A) Simmel. (B) Weber.
(C) Marx and Engels. (D) Robert Redfield.
2. _____ stated urbanization created a new form of social cohesion based on mutual interdependence.
(A) Simmel. (B) Weber.
(C) McKenzie. (D) Durkheim.
3. Max Weber, in his book _____, defined Urban Sociology as a whole system characterized by complex order of social actions, social relations and social institutions.
(A) The City.
(B) Economy and Society.
(C) The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism.
(D) General Economic History.
4. The _____ consumption capacity rests on the revenues of traders based in the city that retail production locally or abroad.
(A) Capital city. (B) Merchant city.
(C) Producer city. (D) Consumer city.
5. The two basic organizing principles of human association or social life defined by Tonnies.
(A) City and Village. (B) Ingroup and Outgroup.
(C) Gemeinschaft and Gesselschaft. (D) Urban and Rural.
6. _____ is the movement of population from rural to urban areas and the resulting increasing proportion of a population that resides in urban rather than rural places :
(A) Migration. (B) Urbanisation.
(C) Urban Society. (D) Urbanism.
7. Urbanization may be accompanied by _____ or decreasing city size and density.
(A) Over urbanisation. (B) Under urbanisation.
(C) Sub-urbanization. (D) Counter Urbanization

8. A _____ is defined as a city that has a population higher than 10 million people.
- (A) Megacity. (B) Metropolis.
(C) Megalopolis. (D) Megapolis.
9. A Geographical area where a particular ethnic group is spatially clustered and socially and economically distinct from the majority group.
- (A) Megapolis (B) Megalopolis.
(C) Biotic (D) Ethnic enclave.
10. _____ occurs when new types of people, institutions, or activities enter an area previously occupied by a different type.
- (A) Succession. (B) Centralization.
(C) Invasion. (D) Clustering.
11. _____ for Park was the study of the process of adjustment of human groups to the environment.
- (A) Human ecology. (B) Human Morphology.
(C) Urban Anatomy. (D) Urban Sociology.
12. According to Park, _____ consists of the symbolic and psychological adjustment process.
- (A) Biotic level. (B) Cultural level.
(C) Organic level. (D) Systemic level.
13. _____ defined ecology as a study of spatial and temporal relations of human beings as affected by the selective, distributive and accommodative forces of the environment.
- (A) Burgess. (B) Marcuse.
(C) McKenzie. (D) Homer Hoyt.
14. _____ argued that space is not the central concern of ecology, but the focus must be on functional differentiation and adaptation of human populations.
- (A) Hawley. (B) McKenzie.
(C) Ritzer. (D) Duncan.
15. _____ is credited with introducing the idea that space is socially produced.
- (A) Simmel. (B) Castells.
(C) Lefebvre. (D) R. E. Pahl.

Turn over

16. _____ is the way cities are shaped according to internal tensions between the use value and exchange value of space.
- (A) Spatial system. (B) Spatial fix.
(C) Spatial trance. (D) Spatial complex.
17. Who introduced the concept of "space of flows" ?
- (A) Duncan. (B) George.
(C) Castells. (D) Harvey.
18. _____ is closely associated with the issues of inequality
- (A) Absolute poverty. (B) Relative poverty.
(C) Generational poverty. (D) Estimated poverty.
19. _____ is the process of improvements and redevelopment of urban areas.
- (A) Urban development. (B) Gentrification.
(C) Urban renewal. (D) Urban sprawl.
20. The movement of people from central cities to smaller communities in the surrounding area is known as _____.
- (A) Under urbanisation. (B) Suburbanisation.
(C) Over-urbanization. (D) Rurbanization.

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SECOND SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

(CBCSS—SDE/PRIVATE)

Sociology

SOC 2C 08—GENDER STUDIES

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

Part A

Answer any four questions out of seven in not less than 50 words.

Each question carries 2 weightage.

Define or explain the following :

1. Third Gender.
2. Third wave feminism.
3. Women's Movement.
4. Queer Theory.
5. Masculinity.
6. Domestic violence.
7. Gender audit.

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

Part B

Answer any four questions in not more than 250 words.

Each question carries 3 weightage.

8. Distinguish between sex and Gender.
9. What is meant by Gender stereotypes ?
10. Compare the Marxist and Socialist Feminist perspectives on Gender.
11. Critically evaluate the views of Caroline Osella and Philippo Osella on Kerala politics.

Turn over

12. Explain Sherry B. Ottner's theory of masculinity.
13. Present the gendered nature of media in India.
14. Examine Robin Jeffrey's Kerala model of politics, women and wellbeing.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

Part C

Answer any two questions from the following in not more than 1,000 words.

Each question carries 5 weightage.

15. Illustrate the interrelation between gender and economy.
16. Explain Judith Butler's analysis of Sex and Gender.
17. Examine the problem of gender discrimination in Indian politics.
18. Discuss the nature of gender narratives in Kerala as argued by Devika.

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)

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SECOND SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

(CBCSS—SDE/PRIVATE)

Sociology

SOC 2C 08—GENDER STUDIES

(2019 Admission onwards)

[Improvement Candidates need not appear for MCQ Part]

(Multiple Choice Questions for SDE Candidates)

Time : 20 Minutes

Total No. of Questions : 20

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SOC 2C 08—GENDER STUDIES

(Multiple Choice Questions for SDE Candidates)

1. Gender refers to the :
 - (A) Person's biological and physiological characteristics.
 - (B) Cultural and social distinction between women and men.
 - (C) Roles classified by sex, in which the classification is social and not biological.
 - (D) Roles assigned biologically.
2. Sigmund Freud presented his theory of _____ in 1950.
 - (A) Social development.
 - (B) Intellectual development.
 - (C) Psycho Sexual Development.
 - (D) Cognitive development.
3. According to Freud gender identity developed during the _____ stage of development.
 - (A) Phallic.
 - (B) Latency.
 - (C) Oral.
 - (D) Anal.
4. Gender identity Research project was established for the study of _____.
 - (A) Male and female.
 - (B) Intersexual and Transsexual.
 - (C) Lesbian and Gay.
5. Feminist movements' are aimed at _____.
 - (A) Liberty.
 - (B) Equality.
 - (C) Participation.
 - (D) Power.
6. "A woman or a man who believes in equal rights and opportunities for men and women." Select the correct option for the definition :
 - (A) Feminist.
 - (B) Patriarchy.
 - (C) Caste hierarchy.
 - (D) Social change.
7. A man or woman who believes in equal rights and opportunities for men and women is _____.
 - (A) Equality.
 - (B) Feminism.
 - (C) Gender justice.
 - (D) Gender discrimination.

8. The first wave feminism was mainly concerned with _____.
- (A) Women's right to vote. (B) Equal and legal social rights.
(C) Participation in the election. (D) Destruction of the Patriarchy.
9. According to Talcott Parsons The role of female in the family is _____.
- (A) Instrumental. (B) Expressive.
(C) Rational. (D) Cathetic.
10. Charlotte Hooper's Manly States (2001) is an example of _____.
- (A) Modern textual analysis. (B) Postmodern textual analysis.
(C) Content analysis. (D) Structural analysis.
11. Queer theory finds its roots in :
- (A) Structuralism. (B) Post-structuralism.
(C) Functionalism. (D) Interpretivism.
12. Queer theory became an area of study in the year _____.
- (A) 1991. (B) 1992.
(C) 1993. (D) 1994.
13. Who developed the term 'Hegemonic Masculinity' ?
- (A) Sherry B Ortner. (B) Teresa de Lauretis.
(C) Sedgwick. (D) Raewyn Connell.
14. Who said that "Religion is a gendered institution" ?
- (A) Karl Marx. (B) Max weber.
(C) Shulamith Firestone. (D) Michael Kimmel.
15. What is the last part of formation of gender identity as specified by Barbara Newmann ?
- (A) Learning gender role standards and stereotypes.
(B) Identifying with parents.
(C) Forming gender preference.
(D) Understanding the concept of gender.

16. Unequal or disadvantageous treatment of an individual or group of individuals based on gender, is _____.
- (A) Gender identity. (B) Gender stereotype.
(C) Gender discrimination. (D) Gender identity disorder.
17. "Women's subordination and division of labor by sex originated in lines with the emergence of social differentiation and patriarchy caused by the historical changes in the modes of production and related structure". This argument related to _____.
- (A) Marxism. (B) Functionalism.
(C) Structural functionalism. (D) Postmodernism.
18. "Women were the first agriculturist, first pottery makers"-according to whom ?
- (A) D D kosambi. (B) Shulamith Firestone.
(C) Ann Oakley. (D) Emile Durkheim.
19. _____ refers to men who are attracted to men in a romantic, erotic and emotional sense
- (A) Lesbian. (B) Gay.
(C) Bisexual. (D) Transgender.
20. _____ highlights the slogan '*the person is political*'.
- (A) First wave feminism. (B) Second wave feminism.
(C) Third wave feminism. (D) LGBT movements.