

**FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE [REGULAR/SUPPLEMENTARY]  
EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022**

(CBCSS)

Public Administration

PUB4E07—COMPARATIVE PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

**General Instructions**

1. *In cases where choices are provided, students can attend all questions in each section.*
2. *The minimum number of questions to be attended from the Section/Part shall remain the same.*
3. *The instruction if any, to attend a minimum number of questions from each sub section / sub part / sub division may be ignored.*
4. *There will be an overall ceiling for each Section / Part that is equivalent to the maximum weightage of the Section / Part.*

**Part I : (Short Answers)**

*Answer any four questions.*

*Each question carries 2 weightage.*

Write short notes on the following :

1. Refracted Society.
2. Poly-normativism.
3. Chambers.
4. Robert Dahl.
5. Objectives of Comparative Public Administration.
6. Nepotism.
7. Bureau.

(4 × 2 = 8 Weightage)

**Turn over**

**Part II : (Short Essays)**

*Answer any four questions.*

*Each question carries 3 weightage.*

8. Write a note on Transitia Model.
9. What are the features of the concept of 'clects' in the Bazaar Canteen Model ?
10. Explain the Theory of Prismatic Society ?
11. What are the different features of Structural Functional Approach ?
12. 'Comparative Public Administration helps in improving the effectiveness of administration'. Explain
13. Discuss the relevance of cross-cultural studies in managing the administration of nations aftermath COVID-19.
14. Write a note on the scope of Comparative Public Administration in the era of Globalisation.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

**Part III : (Long Essays)**

*Answer any two questions.*

*Each question carries 5 weightage.*

15. Discuss the relevance of the Riggsian Model in today's world.
16. Analyse the various models of Comparative Public Administration.
17. Describe how socio-political factors impact administration in developing and developed nations.
18. Compare the working of an administrative system in a developed and a developing country according to Riggs.

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)

**FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (REGULAR/SUPPLEMENTARY)  
EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022**

(CBCSS)

Public Administration

PUB 4E 04—HUMAN RIGHTS AND ADMINISTRATION

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

**General Instructions**

1. *In cases where choices are provided, students can attend all questions in each section.*
2. *The minimum number of questions to be attended from the Section / Part shall remain the same.*
3. *The instruction if any, to attend a minimum number of questions from each sub section / sub part / sub division may be ignored.*
4. *There will be an overall ceiling for each Section / Part that is equivalent to the maximum weightage of the Section / Part.*

**Part I (Short Answers)**

*Answer any four questions.*

*Each question carries 2 weightage.*

Write short notes on the following :

1. Civil rights.
2. UNESCO.
3. Political Rights.
4. Human Rights and Media.
5. Judicial Activism.
6. Democracy and Human Rights.
7. Child Right.

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

Turn over

**Part II (Short Essays)**

*Answer any **four** questions.*

*Each question carries 3 weightage.*

8. Write a note on ILO.
9. What are the differences between Fundamental Rights and Duties ?
10. Explain the importance of Article 32 (Right to Constitutional Remedies).
11. Write a note on the relevance of Human Rights during the time of Globalisation.
12. Discuss the importance of the role of NGOs in Human Right Activism.
13. Critically analyse the rights of women in India.
14. Explain how Media is linked to human rights.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

**Part III (Long Essays)**

*Answer any **two** questions.*

*Each question carries 5 weightage.*

15. Write an essay on theories of rights.
16. Discuss the meaning, nature and evolution of Human Rights.
17. Analyse how Indian Constitution upholds Human Rights.
18. What are the reforms and remedies which support the effective implementation of Human Rights in India ?

(5 × 2 = 10 weightage)

**FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE [REGULAR/SUPPLEMENTARY]  
EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022**

(CBCSS)

Public Administration

PUB4C13—MANAGEMENT TECHNIQUES OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

**General Instructions**

1. *In cases where choices are provided, students can attend all questions in each section.*
2. *The minimum number of questions to be attended from the Section / Part shall remain the same.*
3. *The instruction if any, to attend a minimum number of questions from each sub section / sub part / sub division may be ignored.*
4. *There will be an overall ceiling for each Section / Part that is equivalent to the maximum weightage of the Section / Part.*

**Part I : (Short Answers)**

*Answer any four questions.*

*Each question carries 2 weightage.*

Write short notes on the following :

1. Critical Path Method.
2. Organisation.
3. Managerial Approach.
4. POSDCORB.
5. Decision Making.
6. Stress Management.
7. Span of Control.

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

**Turn over**

**Part II : (Short Essays)**

*Answer any four questions.*

*Each question carries 3 weightage.*

8. Explain the differences between PERT and CPM
9. Analyze the functions and essentials of O and M Units.
10. Explain the strategies for effective time management.
11. What are the primary elements of TQM ? Explain.
12. Elucidate the features of different types of MIS.
13. Write a note on Job Description.
14. What are the problems in the implementation of Quality Circles ?

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

**Part III : (Long Essays)**

*Answer any two questions.*

*Each question carries 5 weightage.*

15. Write an essay on meaning, objectives and functions of Work Study.
16. Critically analyse the significance of Stress Management approach in administration.
17. Analyse how effectively management techniques are being used in the Public Sector Undertakings in Kerala.
18. Write an essay on SWOT Analysis by citing appropriate examples.

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)

**FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (REGULAR/SUPPLEMENTARY)  
EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022**

(CBCSS)

Public Administration

PUB 4C 12—GOVERNANCE IN KERALA

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

**General Instructions**

1. *In cases where choices are provided, students can attend all questions in each section.*
2. *The minimum number of questions to be attended from the Section / Part shall remain the same.*
3. *The instruction if any, to attend a minimum number of questions from each sub section / sub part / sub division may be ignored.*
4. *There will be an overall ceiling for each Section / Part that is equivalent to the maximum weightage of the Section / Part.*

**Part I (Short Answers)**

*Answer any four questions.*

*Each question carries 2 weightage.*

Write short notes on the following :

1. Port Trust.
2. Asian Development Bank.
3. Cantonment Board.
4. Grama Sabha.
5. Liberalisation.
6. Akshaya.
7. Modernising Government Programme.

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

**Turn**

**Part II (Short Essays)**

*Answer any four questions.*

*Each question carries 3 weightage.*

8. Evaluate the implementation of Citizen's Charter in Kerala.
9. Explain the need of Gender sensitive policies in the context of Globalisation.
10. Explain the structure of *Kudumbashree* in Kerala.
11. Write a note on Government to Citizen interface.
12. What is Human Development ? How the notions of Human Development is incorporated in the Kerala Model of Development ?
13. Critically analyse the problems of gender representation in the bureaucratic structure in Kerala.
14. Explain the role of SHGs in Women Empowerment.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

**Part III (Long Essays)**

*Answer any two questions.*

*Each question carries 5 weightage.*

15. Write an essay on Administrative Reforms Committees in Kerala.
16. Explain the various E-Governance Initiatives in Kerala.
17. What is Good Governance ? Assess the progress made in Kerala in the implementation of this idea.
18. Write an essay on *Kudumbashree* Mission in Kerala.

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)