

**SECOND SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (REGULAR/SUPPLEMENTARY)  
EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022**

(CBCSS)

Public Administration

PUB 2C 08—LABOUR WELFARE ADMINISTRATION

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

**General Instructions**

1. *In cases where choices are provided, students can attend all questions in each section.*
2. *The minimum number of questions to be attended from the Section/Part shall remain the same.*
3. *The instruction if any, to attend a minimum number of questions from each sub section / sub part / sub division may be ignored.*
4. *There will be an overall ceiling for each Section / Part that is equivalent to the maximum weightage of the Section / Part.*

**Section A (Short Answer Type Questions)**

*Answer any four questions.*

*Each question carries 2 weightages.*

1. Labour Welfare.
2. Trade Union.
3. Forced Labour.
4. Gratuity Act.
5. Provident Fund.
6. Migrant Labour.
7. Social Security.

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

**Section B (Short Essay Type Questions)**

*Answer any four questions.*

*Each question carries 3 weightages.*

8. Explain the concept and significance of labour welfare.
9. Give an account on the issues of unorganized sectors in India.
10. Write a brief note on employment guarantee schemes for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.
11. Examine the institutional mechanisms for labour administration and welfare in Kerala.
12. Write a brief note on the role ILO in ensuring labour welfare.
13. Write a note on Compensation Act.
14. Discuss the challenges faced by migrant labourers in construction sector.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

**Section C (Long Essay Type Questions)**

*Answer any two questions.*

*Each question carries 5 weightages.*

15. Give an account on the legislations on employee welfare and wages.
16. Write an essay on workers' participation in management.
17. Give an account trade union movement in India.
18. Describe the organization and functions of Union Ministry of Labour.

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)

**SECOND SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (REGULAR/SUPPLEMENTARY)  
EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022**

(CBCSS)

Public Administration

PUB 2C 07—E-GOVERNANCE

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

**General Instructions**

1. *In cases where choices are provided, students can attend all questions in each section.*
2. *The minimum number of questions to be attended from the Section / Part shall remain the same.*
3. *The instruction if any, to attend a minimum number of questions from each sub section / sub part / sub division may be ignored.*
4. *There will be an overall ceiling for each Section / Part that is equivalent to the maximum weightage of the Section / Part.*

**Section A (Short Answer Type Questions)**

*Answer any four questions.*

*Each question carries 2 weightage.*

1. e-Governance.
2. Digital era.
3. G2G.
4. M-governance.
5. e-democracy.
6. NeGP.
7. Kerala State IT Mission.

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

**Section B (Short Essay Type Questions)**

*Answer any four questions.*

*Each question carries 3 weightage.*

8. Give an account on the significance of e-literacy.
9. Write a note on GIS based management governance.

**Turn over**

10. Write a brief note on the issues of e-governance in Kerala.
11. Briefly discuss the e-governance initiatives for women in India.
12. Examine the significance of e-readiness.
13. Identify the necessary administrative reforms for the implementation of ICT in governance.
14. Suggest measures for bridging digital divide in India.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

### Section C (Long Essay Type Questions)

*Answer any two questions.*

*Each question carries 5 weightage.*

15. Explain the models of e-governance.
16. Give an account on the policy frameworks for e-governance in India.
17. Write an essay on the Akshaya project in Kerala.
18. “E-governance has the potential for ensuring participatory governance”. Comment.

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)

**SECOND SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (REGULAR/SUPPLEMENTARY)  
EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022**

(CBCSS)

Public Administration

PUB 2C 06—FINANCIAL ADMINISTRATION

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

**General Instructions**

1. *In cases where choices are provided, students can attend all questions in each section.*
2. *The minimum number of questions to be attended from the Section/Part shall remain the same.*
3. *The instruction if any, to attend a minimum number of questions from each sub section / sub part / sub division may be ignored.*
4. *There will be an overall ceiling for each Section / Part that is equivalent to the maximum weightage of the Section / Part.*

**Section A (Short Answer Type Questions)**

*Answer any four questions.*

*Each question carries 2 weightage.*

1. Fiscal policy.
2. Estimates Committee.
3. Accounting.
4. Performance Budget.
5. Taxation.
6. SEBI.
7. Finance Commission.

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

**Section B (Short Essay Type Questions)**

*Answer any four questions.*

*Each question carries 3 weightage.*

8. Write a note on the characteristics of a good budget.
9. Discuss the issues of budgetary subsidies.
10. Write a brief note on VAT.
11. Give an account on GST.
12. Briefly discuss fiscal federalism.
13. Explain the significance of auditing in financial administration.
14. Write a brief note public debt.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

**Section C (Long Essay Type Questions)**

*Answer any two questions.*

*Each question carries 5 weightage.*

15. Explain the budgetary process in India.
16. Give an account on the contemporary issues in public finance.
17. Write an essay on the types, growth and classification of public expenditure.
18. Write an essay on centre-state financial relations.

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)

**SECOND SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (REGULAR/SUPPLEMENTARY)  
EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022**

(CBCSS)

Public Administration

PUB 2C 05—DECENTRALIZATION AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

**General Instructions**

1. *In cases where choices are provided, students can attend all questions in each section.*
2. *The minimum number of questions to be attended from the Section / Part shall remain the same.*
3. *The instruction if any, to attend a minimum number of questions from each sub section / sub part / sub division may be ignored.*
4. *There will be an overall ceiling for each Section / Part that is equivalent to the maximum weightage of the Section / Part.*

**Section A (Short Answer Type Questions)**

*Answer any four questions.*

*Each question carries 2 weightage.*

1. Development Administration.
2. Panchayat Samiti.
3. Administrative capability.
4. Sustainable Development Goals.
5. Prismatic society.
6. Decentralised governance.
7. National development Council.

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

**Section B (Short Essay Type Questions)**

*Answer any four questions.*

*Each question carries 3 weightage.*

8. Explain the significance of decentralisation.
9. Discuss the features of development administration.
10. Give an account on the challenges of tribal development in India.
11. Explain the constitutional framework for decentralization in India.
12. Write a brief note on the role of village panchayat in social development.
13. Discuss the significance of Gram Sabha in ensuring participatory development.
14. Briefly discuss the ecology of development administration.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

**Section C (Long Essay Type Questions)**

*Answer any two questions.*

*Each question carries 5 weightage.*

15. Write an essay on urban poverty alleviation programmes in India.
16. Examine the role of bureaucracy in sustainable development.
17. Give an account on the process of development planning.
18. Elucidate the features of 74th Amendment Act.

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)